8. Bismut-Freed-Quillen

P: $Y \hookrightarrow \Psi^{\mathbb{Z}}(X)$ smooth elliptic

$\Rightarrow$ $Q_y \cdot P_y = \mathrm{Id}_0 - B_y$ can be chosen smooth

$P_y \cdot Q_y = \mathrm{Id} - A_y$

$Y \longrightarrow \mathrm{Id} + E_0(\ker) \in \Psi^{-\infty}_{\mathrm{Spec}}(X)$

$\Rightarrow \mathrm{Ind}(P) \in K^{-1}(Y)$ "Virtual index bundle"

$c_0^* \mathrm{Ind} P \in \mathbb{Z}$ index $(=0)$

$c_2 = c_1^* \mathrm{Ind} P \in H^2(Y)$

BFQ: $c_1^* \mathrm{Ind} P = \frac{1}{2\pi i}\omega$

ω is the curvature of the determinant bundle

Pf: Almost by definition.