

## 1 Problem Set 1

Due Monday October 3

For a graph  $H$  and a positive integer  $n$ , let  $c(H, n)$  denote the fraction of copies of  $H$  in  $K_n$  which must be monochromatic in any 2-edge-coloring of  $K_n$ .

1. Prove that  $c(H) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} c(H, n)$  exists and is positive.
2. Prove that  $c(K_3) = 1/4$ .
3. Prove that  $c(K_{s,t}) = 2^{1-st}$ , where  $K_{s,t}$  is the complete bipartite graph with parts of order  $s$  and  $t$ .
4. Prove that for each  $r$  there is  $N = N(r)$  such that the following holds:

For every  $r$ -coloring of the complete graph on the grid  $[N] \times [N]$ , there is a rectangle whose opposite edges have the same color. That is, there are  $x \neq x'$  and  $y \neq y'$  such that the edges  $((x, y), (x, y'))$  and  $((x', y), (x', y'))$  have the same color, and the edges  $((x, y), (x', y))$  and  $((x, y'), (x', y'))$  have the same color.