## Directional Derivatives and the Gradient Vector

Problem 1. Let $f: \mathbb{R}^{3} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be a differentiable function, and let $r(t)$, where $t \in[a, b]$, be a parametric curve in the domain of $f$. Show that vectors $\nabla f(r(t))$ and $r^{\prime}(t)$ are perpendicular for all $t \in[a, b]$.

## References

[1] J. Stewart: Calculus 8th Edition, Cengage Learning, Boston 2016.

