

# Power operations on spectral Lie algebras

6-4-2022

Everything localized at  $p=2$ , all (co)homology are w/  $\mathbb{F}_2$ -coeffs.

## 1 Construction of power operations $\bar{\mathcal{Q}}^i$

$$Sp \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\text{Free} = HF_2 \otimes -} \\ \perp \\ \xleftarrow{U} \end{array} Mod_{HF_2} \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\text{Free}_{\mathbb{F}}} \\ \perp \\ \xleftarrow{U} \end{array} Alg_{\mathbb{F}}(Mod_{HF_2})$$

$\mathbb{F}_{\infty}$ -operad:  $\mathbb{F} = (0, S, S, S, \dots)$       $\mathbb{F} = (0, HF_2, HF_2, \dots)$   
 $\varepsilon_n \otimes S$  trivially

Want to understand homology ops (for  $\mathbb{F}_{\infty}$ -algs)

ie. nat. trns  $H_m \rightarrow H_n$  of functors  $Alg_{\mathbb{F}} \rightarrow Mod_{HF_2}$

$\Leftrightarrow$  nat. trns  $\pi_m \rightarrow \pi_n$  of functors  $Alg_{\mathbb{F}}(Mod_{HF_2}) \rightarrow Mod_{HF_2}$ .

For  $A \in Alg_{\mathbb{F}}(Mod_{HF_2})$ :

$$\begin{aligned} \pi_m(A) &= Map_{Sp}(S^m, A) \simeq Map_{HF_2}(HF_2 \otimes S^m, A) \\ &\simeq Map_{Alg_{\mathbb{F}}(Mod_{HF_2})}(\text{Free}_{\mathbb{F}}(HF_2 \otimes S^m), A) \end{aligned}$$

$\Rightarrow \pi_m$  is rep. by  $\text{Free}_{\mathbb{F}}(HF_2 \otimes S^m)$  (in  $Alg_{\mathbb{F}}(Mod_{HF_2})$ )

Yoneda  $\Rightarrow \{ \text{nat. trns } \pi_m \rightarrow \pi_n \} \simeq \pi_n(\text{Free}_{\mathbb{F}}(HF_2 \otimes S^m))$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Free}_{\mathbb{F}}(X) &= \bigoplus_k (\mathcal{O}(k) \otimes X^{\otimes k})_{h \in \mathcal{E}_k} && \bigoplus_k \pi_n \left( (HF_2 \otimes (HF_2 \otimes S^m)^{\otimes k})_{h \in \mathcal{E}_k} \right) \\ &&& \cup \\ &&& \pi_n \left( (HF_2 \otimes (HF_2 \otimes S^m)^{\otimes 2})_{h \in \mathcal{E}_2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

weight 2 operations  $\leftrightarrow$

$$\pi_n (HF_2 \otimes (S^{2m})_{h\mathbb{Z}_2})$$

$$H_n (\underbrace{\Sigma^{2m} \mathbb{R}P^\infty}_{B\mathbb{Z}_2}) = \begin{cases} \mathbb{F}_2 & n \geq 2m \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$\Rightarrow \mathfrak{H}$ : (non triv) Dyer-Lashof op  $\pi_m \xrightarrow{\mathcal{Q}^i} \pi_{m+i}$  if  $m+i \geq 2m$  i.e.  $i \geq m$

$s\mathcal{L} := \partial_{\bullet}(\text{id}) = (0, \partial_1(\text{id}), \partial_2(\text{id}), \partial_3(\text{id}), \dots)$  spectral Lie operad

Recall (Ratavia's talk) :

$$\partial_n(\text{id}) = \underset{\text{SW dual}}{\mathbb{D}} \left( \overset{\text{partition cpx}}{\Sigma^{\infty} P_n} \right) = \text{Map}_{\ast} (\Sigma^{\infty} P_n, \mathbb{S}) \quad (\text{Arone-Mahowald})$$

$$\partial_1(\text{id}) = \mathbb{S}^0, \quad \partial_2(\text{id}) = \mathbb{S}^{-1} \vee \Sigma_2 \text{ triv}$$

Want: Homology ops  $\pi_m \rightarrow \pi_n$  as functors  $\text{Alg}_{s\mathcal{L}}(\text{Mod}_{HF_2}) \rightarrow \text{Mod}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$

$$\{ \text{nat. trns } \pi_m \rightarrow \pi_n \} \simeq \pi_n \left( \text{Free}_{s\mathcal{L}}(HF_2 \otimes \mathbb{S}^m) \right)$$

$$\text{weight } 2 \text{ ops} \leftrightarrow H_n(\mathbb{S}^{-1} \otimes (S^{2m})_{h\mathbb{Z}_2})$$

$\Rightarrow \mathfrak{H}$ : (non triv) power op  $\pi_m \xrightarrow{\mathcal{Q}^i} \pi_{m+i}$  if  $i \geq m$

Dyer-Lashof op for  $E_\infty$ -algs  $A \in \text{Alg}_{\mathbb{F}_2}(\text{Mod}_{HF_2})$

$\mathcal{Q}^i: H_n(A) \rightarrow H_{n+1}(A^{\otimes 2}) \rightarrow H_{n+1}(A^{\otimes 2}_{h\mathbb{E}_2}) \xrightarrow{\text{struct map}} H_{n+1}(A)$   
*(i ≥ n)*  $x \mapsto e_{i-n} \otimes x \otimes x \mapsto e_{i-n} \otimes x \otimes x \mapsto \mathcal{Q}^i(x)$

$\downarrow$   
 cell of dim  $i-n$   
 $\in H_{n+1}(\Sigma^{2n} \mathbb{R}P^\infty)$   
 " "  
 $H_{i-n}(\mathbb{R}P^\infty)$

$A \otimes A \rightarrow A$   
 $\downarrow \quad \circ \quad \nearrow$   
 $(A \otimes A)_{h\mathbb{E}_2} \xrightarrow{\text{struct map}}$

Power op for  $sL$ -algs  $L \in \text{Alg}_{sL}(\text{Mod}_{HF_2})$

$\bar{\mathcal{Q}}^i: H_n(L) \rightarrow H_{n+1}(L^{\otimes 2}) \rightarrow H_{n+1}(L^{\otimes 2}_{h\mathbb{E}_2}) \xrightarrow{\sim} H_{n+1}(\mathbb{S}^1 \otimes L^{\otimes 2}_{h\mathbb{E}_2})$   
*(i ≥ n)*  $\underbrace{\hspace{15em}}_{\text{"Dyer-Lashof"}} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{"} \\ H_{n+1}(\mathbb{S}^1 \otimes L^{\otimes 2}_{h\mathbb{E}_2}) \\ \downarrow \text{struct map} \\ H_{n+1}(L) \end{matrix}$

$\mathbb{E}_2 \text{ act}$

## [2] Relations

Dyer-Cashof algebra (Behrens pg 5)

$$R = \mathbb{F}_2 \langle Q^j \rangle / \text{Adem. rels}$$

$$Q^r Q^s = \sum_t \binom{t+s-r}{2t-r} Q^{r+s-t} Q^t \quad (r > 2s)$$

$$R_n = R / \sim \text{ — } Q^J = 0 \text{ if } j_1 < j_2 < \dots < j_k < n \quad (J = (j_1, \dots, j_k))$$

J admissible if  $j_s \leq 2j_{s+1}$

$\Rightarrow$  can write every monomial in  $R_n$  of length  $k$  uniquely as LC of admissibles of length  $k$

$$\Rightarrow R_n = \bigoplus_{k \geq 0} \underbrace{R_n(k)}_{\text{length } k}$$

Similarly (Camarena 5.2, Behrens pg 6),

$$\bar{R} = \mathbb{F}_2 \langle \bar{Q}^j \rangle / \sim$$

$$\bar{Q}^r \bar{Q}^s = \sum_{k=0}^{r-s-1} \binom{2s-r+1+2k}{k} \bar{Q}^{2s+1+k} \bar{Q}^{r-s-1-k} \quad (s < r \leq 2s)$$

$$\bar{R}_n = \bar{R} / \sim \text{ — } \bar{Q}^J = 0 \text{ if } j_1 < j_2 < \dots < j_k < n$$

J completely inadmissible (CI) if  $j_s > 2j_{s+1} \forall s$

$\Rightarrow$  can write every monomial in  $\bar{R}_n$  of length  $k$  uniquely as LC of CIs of length  $k$

Why are these all the relations?

Def:  $M$  freely graded  $\bar{R}$ -mod is called allowable if  
 $\forall x \in M$  homog &  $j_1 < j_2 + \dots + j_k + |x| \Rightarrow \bar{Q}^j x = 0$

Prop 5.9: Given  $L \in \text{Alg}_{SK}(\text{Mod}_{\mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2})$ ,  $H_{>0}(L)$  is an allowable  $\bar{R}$ -mod via  $\bar{Q}^j$ .

PF: WTS  $\bar{Q}^j$  act allowably & satisfy rels in  $\bar{R}$  ( $\bar{Q}^r \bar{Q}^s = \dots$ ).  
 Use Behrens Thm 1.5.1:

$$\bigoplus_{k \geq 0} H_{2k}(\mathbb{D}_{2k}(S^n)) = \bar{R}_n \langle i_n \rangle \text{ as } \bar{R}_n\text{-mods via } \bar{Q}^j,$$

where  $\langle i_n \rangle = \tilde{H}_n(S^n) \cong H_n(\mathbb{D}_1(S^n))$

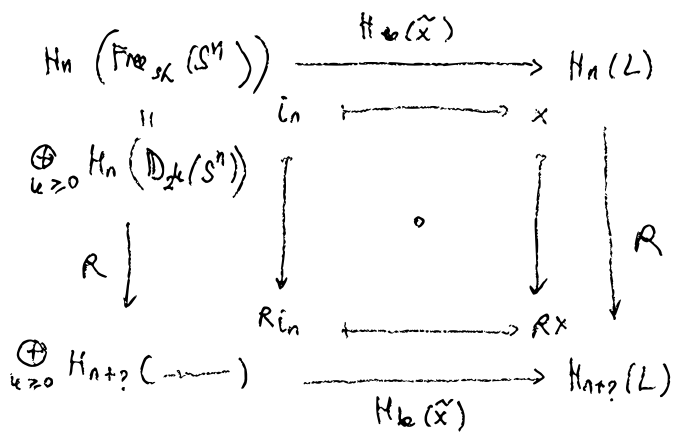
( $\Rightarrow$  the  $\bar{Q}^j$  satisfy all rels in  $\bar{R}_n$ , which are the rels we want for  $|x|=n$ )

the:  $i_n \mapsto x$

$$\text{Given } x \in H_n(L) \iff \begin{cases} x: S^n \rightarrow \mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2 \otimes L & \text{in } S_p \\ x: \Sigma^n \mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2 \rightarrow \mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2 \otimes L & \text{in } \text{Mod}_{\mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2} \end{cases}$$

$$\tilde{x}: \mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2 \otimes \text{Free}_{SK}(S^n) \rightarrow \mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2 \otimes L \text{ in } \text{Alg}_{SK}(\text{Mod}_{\mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2})$$

$\forall R \in \bar{R}$ ,



$\therefore R i_n = 0 \Rightarrow R x = 0$  in  $H_b(L)$

□

Pf summary of Prop 5.9 :

(1) Arone-Mahowald:

$$H_{>0}(\text{Free}_k(S^n))$$

$$\bigoplus_{k \geq 0} H_{2k}(\mathbb{D}_{2k}(S^n)) = \bar{R}_n \{i_n\} \text{ as } \bar{R}_2\text{-mods}$$

$$(i_n \in H_n(\mathbb{D}_1(S^n)) \simeq \tilde{H}_n(S^n))$$

(2) Behrens Thm 1.5.1: iso as  $\bar{R}_n$ -mods via  $\bar{Q}^j$

$\Rightarrow$  rels hold for  $\text{Free}_k(S^n)$

(3)  $\pi_n$  is "maps out of  $S^n$  in  $Sp$ "  $\equiv$  "maps out of  $\text{Free}_k(S^n)$  in  $\text{Alg}_{\bar{R}_2}$ "

&  $\bar{Q}^j$  natural so (rels hold for  $H_{2k}(\text{Free}_{k,2}(S^n)) \Rightarrow$  (rels hold for  $x \in \pi_n(L)$ )

□

$\Rightarrow \bar{Q}^j$  satisfy these relations

Why are those all the rels between the  $\bar{Q}^j$ 's?

$\forall n \quad H_{>0}(\text{Free}_k(S^n))$  is free  $\bar{R}_n$ -mod (Behrens 1.5.1)

$\Rightarrow$  there cannot be more rels

### 3 Shifted Lie bracket (Camarena 5.1)

Everything over  $\mathbb{F}_2$ .

$$\text{Lie} \xleftarrow{\text{Koszul dual}} \text{Comm}$$

$s\text{Lie} = \partial_2(\text{id}) = \text{operadic suspension of Lie}$

Lie-alg =  $\text{Alg}_{\text{Lie}}$

$$[-, -]: L_i \otimes L_j \longrightarrow L_{i+j}$$

• symmetry :  $[x, y] = [y, x]$

• Jacobi id :  $[x, [y, z]] + [y, [z, x]] + [z, [x, y]] = 0$

slie-alg

$$[-, -]: L_i \otimes L_j \longrightarrow L_{j-i}$$

• symmetry / graded comm

• Jacobi

$$L \in \text{Alg}_{\text{slie}} (\text{Mod}_{\mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2})$$

$$\mathbb{S}^{-1} \otimes L \otimes L \longrightarrow \mathbb{S}^{-1} \otimes L_{\mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2}^{\otimes 2} \longrightarrow L \quad \dots \otimes$$

$$\Rightarrow [-, -]: \text{Hi}(L) \otimes \text{Hi}(L) \longrightarrow \text{Hi}_{\mathbb{S}^{-1}}(L)$$

Prop:  $[-, -]$  gives a slie-alg structure on  $\text{Hi}_k(L)$

Pf:

• (graded) comm :  $\mathbb{S}^{-1} \otimes L \otimes L \Rightarrow \otimes$  is a symmetric map  $\Rightarrow \checkmark$

• Jacobi : WTS  $[x, [y, z]] + [y, [z, x]] + [z, [x, y]] = 0$

$$[x, [y, z]] : \partial_2(\text{id}) \otimes (\partial_1(\text{id}) \otimes \partial_2(\text{id})) \xrightarrow{\sim} \partial_3(\text{id})$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} \mathbb{S}^{-2} = \mathbb{S}^{-1} \otimes \mathbb{S}^0 \otimes \mathbb{S}^{-1} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{induced by } \mathbb{S}^{-2} \otimes L^{\otimes 3} \longrightarrow (\partial_3(\text{id}) \otimes L^{\otimes 3})_{\mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2} \longrightarrow L$$

let  $\sigma = (123) \in \Sigma_3$

$\Rightarrow [y, [z, x]]$  induced by  $\sigma_* \circ v: \mathbb{S}^{-2} \xrightarrow{v} \partial_3(\text{id}) \xrightarrow{\sigma_*} \partial_3(\text{id})$

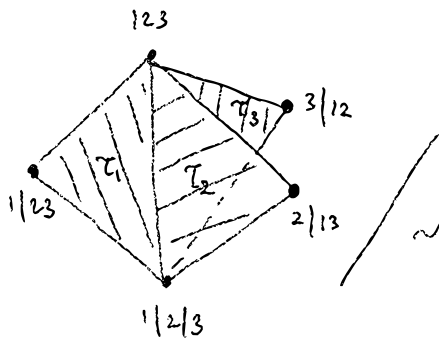
$[z, [x, y]] \xrightarrow{\sigma_*^2 \circ v}$

WTS  $v + \sigma_* \circ v + \sigma_*^2 \circ v: \mathbb{S}^{-2} \xrightarrow{v} \partial_3(\text{id}) \xrightarrow{1 + \sigma + \sigma^2} \partial_3(\text{id})$  nullhom

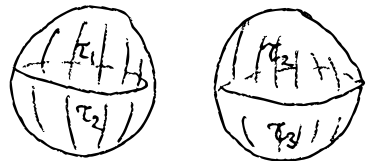
$\partial_3(\text{id}) = \mathbb{D}(\Sigma^{\infty} P_3)$

ETS  $1 + \sigma + \sigma^2: \Sigma^{\infty} P_3 \rightarrow \Sigma^{\infty} P_3$  nullhom

Recall  $\Sigma^{\infty} P_3$ :



$\Rightarrow \Sigma^{\infty} P_3 \simeq S^2 \vee S^2$  non-equivariantly  
 $\quad \quad \quad \uparrow \quad \quad \uparrow$   
 $\quad \quad \tau_2 \quad \tau_3$



$$1 + \sigma + \sigma^2: \Sigma^{\infty} P_3 \xrightarrow{\Delta} \bigvee^3 \Sigma^{\infty} P_3 \xrightarrow{1 + \sigma + \sigma^2} \bigvee^3 \Sigma^{\infty} P_3 \xrightarrow{\nabla} \Sigma^{\infty} P_3$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (I \ I \ I) \\ | \\ 2 \times 2 \text{ matrix} \end{array} \quad \begin{pmatrix} I & & 0 \\ & A & \\ 0 & & A^2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} I \\ I \\ I \end{pmatrix} = I + A + A^2 = 0$$

$A = \text{matrix of } \sigma = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\sigma(\tau_{12}) = \tau_{23}$

$\sigma(\tau_{23}) = \tau_{31} = -\tau_{12} - \tau_{23}$



4] Allowable  $\bar{\mathcal{R}}$ -Lie-algebra struct on  $H_{\geq 0}(L)$ :

compatibility of  $[-, -]$  with  $\bar{\mathcal{Q}}^j$  (Camarena Section 6)

Def: Allowable  $\bar{\mathcal{R}}$ -Lie-algebra = graded  $\mathbb{F}_2$ -VS  $M$  w/

- shifted Lie bracket
- $M_{>0}$  is allowable  $\bar{\mathcal{R}}$ -mod

s.t.

(1)  $\bar{\mathcal{Q}}^{|x|} x = [x, x]$

(2)  $[x, \bar{\mathcal{Q}}^{|y|} y] = 0 \quad \forall x, y$

$L \in \text{Alg}_{\mathcal{K}}(\text{Mod } \mathbb{F}_2)$

Thm:  $H_{\geq 0}(L)$  is allowable  $\bar{\mathcal{R}}$ -Lie-alg

Pf: Know:  $H_{\geq 0}(L)$  is Lie-alg &  $H_{>0}(L)$  allowable  $\bar{\mathcal{R}}$ -mod

WTS (1) & (2)

$$x \in H_j(L) \iff \sum^j \mathbb{F}_2 \xrightarrow{x} \mathbb{F}_2 \otimes L \text{ in Mod } \mathbb{F}_2$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$(-)_{\mathbb{F}_2}^{\otimes 2} \xrightarrow{x_{\mathbb{F}_2}^{\otimes 2}} (-)_{\mathbb{F}_2}^{\otimes 2}$$

$\mathbb{F}_2 \otimes - = \text{Free}_{\mathbb{F}_2}(-)$  is sym. monoidal & preserves homom (is left adjoint)

$$\Rightarrow (\mathbb{F}_2 \otimes Y)_{\mathbb{F}_2}^{\otimes 2} \cong \mathbb{F}_2 \otimes Y_{\mathbb{F}_2}^{\otimes 2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left( \sum^j \mathbb{F}_2 \right)_{\mathbb{F}_2}^{\otimes 2} \xrightarrow{x_{\mathbb{F}_2}^{\otimes 2}} \mathbb{F}_2 \otimes L_{\mathbb{F}_2}^{\otimes 2}$$

$$(1): x \in H_j(L) \quad \longleftrightarrow \quad \Sigma^j HF_2 \xrightarrow{x} HF_2 \otimes L$$

both  $\bar{\otimes}^j x$  &  $[x, x]$  are induced by

$$\Sigma^k HF_2 \otimes \Sigma^l HF_2 \longrightarrow (\Sigma^k HF_2)_{h\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\otimes 2} \xrightarrow{x_{h\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\otimes 2}} HF_2 \otimes L_{h\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\otimes 2} \xrightarrow{\Sigma \text{ str map}} HF_2 \otimes L$$

$\Rightarrow$  by inspection  $\checkmark$

$$(2): x \in H_i(L), y \in H_j(L) \quad \text{WTS} \quad [x, \bar{\otimes}^k y] = 0$$

- $k < j$   $\checkmark$
- $k = j$  :  $[x, \bar{\otimes}^k y] = [x, [y, y]] = 0$  by Jacobi + (graded) comm. mod 2  $\checkmark$
- $k > j$  :

$$\text{let } q_{k-j} : \Sigma^{k-j} HF_2 \longrightarrow HF_2 \wedge \Sigma_+^\infty B\mathbb{Z}_2$$

$$H_{k-j} q_{k-j} : 1 \longmapsto e_{k-j} \quad (\text{pick out } (k-j)^{\text{th}} \text{ cell})$$

$$\text{let } [i] := \Sigma^i HF_2, \quad \bar{L} = HF_2 \otimes L, \quad \bar{B}\mathbb{Z}_2 = HF_2 \wedge \Sigma_+^\infty B\mathbb{Z}_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c} [i+j+k-2] \\ \downarrow \text{id}_{[i+j]} \otimes \Sigma^k q_{k-j} \otimes \text{id}_{[k]} \\ \Sigma^i [i] \otimes \Sigma^k (\bar{B}\mathbb{Z}_2 \otimes [j]) \end{array}$$

$$\downarrow \left( \# \text{ G R X mv} \Rightarrow X_{hg} \simeq X \otimes BG_+ \right) \& \mathbb{Z}_2 \text{ R } \Sigma^k \text{ mv}$$

$$\partial_2 \otimes (\partial_1 \otimes [i]) \otimes (\partial_2 \otimes [j])_{h\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\otimes 2} \xrightarrow{\text{str map}} (\partial_3 \otimes [i+j])_{h(\mathbb{Z}_1 \times \mathbb{Z}_2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow x, y & \circ & \downarrow x, y \end{array}$$

$$\partial_2 \otimes (\partial_1 \otimes \bar{L}) \otimes (\partial_2 \otimes \bar{L})_{h\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\otimes 2} \longrightarrow (\partial_3 \otimes \bar{L})_{h(\mathbb{Z}_1 \times \mathbb{Z}_2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow & \circ & \downarrow \\ \partial_2 \otimes \bar{L} \otimes \bar{L} & \longrightarrow & \bar{L} \end{array}$$

$$= [x_i \bar{\omega}^k y_j] = [i+j+k-2] \rightarrow \underbrace{(\partial_3 \wedge [i+j])}_{\text{want this nullhom}} \Big|_{h(\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j)} \rightarrow \bar{L}$$

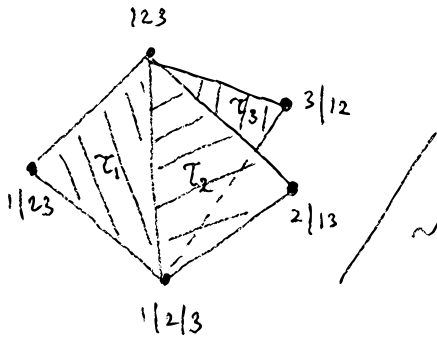
ETS  $(\partial_3 \wedge [i+j]) \Big|_{h(\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j)}$  concentrated in deg  $i+j-2 < i+j+k-2$ .

$$\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j \curvearrowright \partial_3 \text{ freely} \rightarrow (\partial_3 \wedge [i+j]) \Big|_{h(\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j)} = \mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2 \wedge \Sigma^{i+j} (\partial_3) \Big|_{h(\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j)}$$

Want  $\partial_3$  as  $(\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j)$ -spectrum:

$$\partial_3 = \mathbb{D} \Sigma^\infty \mathbb{P}_3$$

$\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j \curvearrowright \mathbb{P}_3$  fix  $\tau_1$ , swap  $\tau_2$  &  $\tau_3$



$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{P}_3 \simeq_{\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j} \Sigma^{-2} \Sigma_+^\infty \Sigma_2$$

(equivariantly) regular rep of  $\mathbb{Z}_2$

$$\Rightarrow \partial_3 \simeq_{\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j} \Sigma^{-2} \Sigma_+^\infty \Sigma_2$$

$$\Rightarrow (\partial_3) \Big|_{h(\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j)} \simeq S^{-2}$$

$$\Rightarrow (\partial_3 \wedge [i+j]) \Big|_{h(\mathbb{Z}_i \times \mathbb{Z}_j)} \simeq \mathbb{H}\mathbb{F}_2 \wedge S^{i+j-2}$$

□

# 5 Homology of free slice-algs on s.c. spaces (Camarena Section 7)

Main Thm:  $X$  s.c. space. Then

$$H_* (\text{Free}_{\mathcal{K}}(\mathbb{E}^{\infty} X)) \leftarrow \cong \underbrace{SL_{\bar{\mathcal{K}}}(\tilde{H}_* X)}_1$$

free allowable  $\bar{\mathcal{K}}$ -slice-alg

allowable  $\bar{\mathcal{K}}$ -mod  $\dagger$  slice-alg str s.b. (1)  $\bar{\mathcal{Q}}^{[k]}(x) = [x, x]$

(2)  $[x, \bar{\mathcal{Q}}^k y] = 0$

Note: need s.c. to use Hilton-Milnor Thm

Case 1:  $X = S^{n \geq 2}$

$D_k(S^n)$  only non-0 for  $k = \text{power of } 2$

Behrens 1.5.1  $\Rightarrow H_* (\text{Free}_{\mathcal{K}}(S^n)) = \bigoplus_{k \geq 0} H_k(D_{2^k}(S^n)) = \bar{\mathcal{R}}_n \{ \bar{e}_n \}$

$\cup$   
 $H_n(D_1(S^n))$

$SL_{\bar{\mathcal{K}}}(\tilde{H}_*(S^n)) \checkmark$

Actually  $\hat{X}_n \longleftarrow \bar{e}_n$

Case 2:  $X = S^{d_1} \vee S^{d_2} \vee \dots \vee S^{d_k}$ ,  $d_i \geq 2 \forall i$

Hilton-Milnor  
(David's talk)

$\Rightarrow \text{Free}_{\mathcal{K}}(S^{d_1} \vee \dots \vee S^{d_k}) = \bigvee_{w \in B_k} \text{Free}_{\mathcal{K}}(S^{\text{it } \sum_{i=1}^k m_i(w) (d_i - 1)})$

Leslie prod  
in the letters

$\Rightarrow$  reduce to case 1

Case 3:  $X$  any s.c. space : follows formally from case 2

- If  $X$  arbitrary wedge of spheres,

• = filtered colim of finite wedge of spheres (case 2)

•  $H_{\mathbb{Z}_2}$  &  $\text{Free}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}$  comm. w/ filt. colim

$\Rightarrow$  done by case 2

- If  $X$  any s.c.,

Prick basis  $\{x_j\}$  of  $\tilde{H}_*(X)$

$$\bigvee_j \mathbb{Z}\langle x_j \rangle \xrightarrow{\oplus x_j} HF_2 \wedge \Sigma^\infty X \rightsquigarrow \bigvee_j \Sigma^{|x_j|} HF_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} HF_2 \wedge \Sigma^\infty X$$

$\uparrow$  in  $\text{mod } HF_2$

$$\exists \text{ nat trans } \Psi : s\mathcal{L}_{\bar{\mathbb{R}}}(\tau_{\mathbb{Z}_2}(-)) \rightarrow \tau_{\mathbb{Z}_2}(\text{Free}_{HF_2} \wedge_{\mathbb{Z}_2}(\text{id}))(-)$$

of functors  $\text{Mod}_{HF_2} \rightarrow \text{allowable } \bar{\mathbb{R}}\text{-slic-algs}$

induced by univ prop of  $s\mathcal{L}_{\bar{\mathbb{R}}} = \text{free allowable } \bar{\mathbb{R}}\text{-slic-algs}$

$$s\mathcal{L}_{\bar{\mathbb{R}}}\left(\tau_{\mathbb{Z}_2}\left(\bigvee_j \Sigma^{|x_j|} HF_2\right)\right) \xrightarrow[\substack{\sim \\ \text{by case 2}}]{\Psi} \tau_{\mathbb{Z}_2}\left(\text{Free}_{HF_2} \wedge_{\mathbb{Z}_2}(\text{id})\left(\bigvee_j \Sigma^{|x_j|} HF_2\right)\right)$$

$$s\mathcal{L}_{\bar{\mathbb{R}}}\left(\tau_{\mathbb{Z}_2}(HF_2 \wedge \Sigma^\infty X)\right) \xrightarrow[\substack{\Psi \\ HF_2 \wedge \Sigma^\infty X}]{\Rightarrow \sim} \tau_{\mathbb{Z}_2}\left(\text{Free}_{HF_2} \wedge_{\mathbb{Z}_2}(\text{id})(HF_2 \wedge \Sigma^\infty X)\right)$$

□