

Homework Assignments #9 for 18.952

Due Friday, May 6

This assignment will consist of one problem: I want you to prove DeRham's theorem, i.e., prove that if M is a connected n -dimensional manifold with "finite topology" and $\mathbb{U} = \{U_1, \dots, U_N\}$ is a good cover

$$H_{DR}^k(M) \cong \check{H}^k(\mathbb{U}, \mathbb{R}).$$

Hint: Some strenuous diagram-chasing using the attached diagram.

The Weyl diagram

Here $C^{k,\ell} = \check{C}^k(\mathbb{U}, \Omega^\ell)$ and $\check{C}^k = \check{C}^k(\mathbb{U}, \mathbb{R})$.

The vertical arrows are d 's and the horizontal arrows are δ 's. All columns are exact except the left-hand column which is the usual DeRham complex and all rows are exact except the bottom one which is the usual Čech complex. All arrows commute.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc}
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & | & & | & & | \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & \Omega^2(M) & \longrightarrow & C^{0,2} & \longrightarrow & C^{1,2} & \longrightarrow & C^{2,2} & \longrightarrow & C^{3,2} & \longrightarrow \\
 & & \uparrow d & & \uparrow d & & \uparrow d & & \uparrow d & & \uparrow d \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & \Omega^1(M) & \longrightarrow & C^{0,1} & \longrightarrow & C^{1,1} & \longrightarrow & C^{2,1} & \longrightarrow & C^{3,1} & \longrightarrow \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & \Omega^0(M) & \longrightarrow & C^{0,0} & \longrightarrow & C^{1,0} & \longrightarrow & C^{2,0} & \longrightarrow & C^{3,0} & \longrightarrow \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
 \longrightarrow & & 0 & \longrightarrow & \check{C}^0 & \longrightarrow & \check{C}^1 & \longrightarrow & \check{C}^2 & \longrightarrow & \check{C}^3 & \longrightarrow \\
 & & & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
 & & & & 0 & & 0 & & 0 & & 0
 \end{array}$$