APPLIED MATHEMATICS COLLOQUIUM

Network Motifs, Sufficient Statistics, and a Biological Model of Relational Representation in the Cortex

Stuart Geman (Brown University)

Abstract:

We can put an elephant in a room, put a window in a wall, crawl, walk, or run home, all in our mind's eye. These representations support recognition and reasoning. Brains simulate. I will argue that well-known nonlinear properties of dendrites, typically ignored in computational neural models, are a key ingredient in building relational representations. These properties suggest an elementary set of network motifs as sufficient statistics for a generative model. I will focus on vision and the relational hierarchy of part-whole compositions, propose a probabilistic model of scenes, and demonstrate the ability to capture precise geometric relationships by counting local motifs and tilting a Markov distribution via probabilities on these counts.

Monday December 6th 2010 4:30 PM Building 2, Room 105

Refreshments are available in Building 2, Room 290 (Math Common Room) between 3:30 – 4:30 PM

Applied Math Colloquium: <u>http://www-math.mit.edu/amc/fall10</u> Mathematics Department: <u>http://www-math.mit.edu</u> To sign up for Applied Mathematics Colloquium announcements, please contact <u>avisha@math.mit.edu</u>



Massachusetts Institute of Technology Department of Mathematics Cambridge, MA 02139