

MATH 18.726, SPRING 2015 - PROBLEM SET # 8

- (1) Hartshorne III.10.1.
- (2) Hartshorne III.10.3.
- (3) Hartshorne III.10.4
- (4) (Eisenbud, problem 18.10)  $F, G$  are homogeneous polynomials in three variables over an algebraically closed field. Assume that the corresponding curves in  $\mathbb{P}^3$  meet transversely at a finite set of points. Show that the ideal of homogeneous polynomials vanishing at those points is generated by  $F, G$ .  
[Hint: check that  $k[x, y, z]/(F, G)$  has no submodules supported at zero].
- (5) (Eisenbud, problem 18.16) The homogeneous coordinate ring of a projective variety  $X \subset \mathbb{P}^r$  of pure dimension  $d$  is Cohen-Macaulay iff  $H^1(\mathbb{P}^r, \mathcal{I}(n)) = 0$  and  $H^i(\mathcal{O}_X(n)) = 0$  for  $0 < i < d$  and all  $n$ . Here  $\mathcal{I}$  is the ideal sheaf of  $X$ .